

## **LIFE and Integrated Projects**

LIFE IP PREPAIR Launch Conference 8 June 2017, Bologna

Guido de Wilt
European Commission
DG Environment, Unit C.3
Clean Air



## LIFE'S OVERALL OBJECTIVE



To contribute to:
the implementation,
update and development
of the EU environmental
and climate policy and
legislation







L'Instrument Financier pour l'Environnement



## **LIFE 2014-2020 — OBJECTIVES**

- Contributing towards a resource-efficient, low-carbon and climate-resilient economy; protecting and improving the environment; maintaining and improving biodiversity, ecosystems and, in particular, the Natura 2000 network
- Improving the development, implementation and enforcement of Union environmental and climate policy and legislation
- Integrating and mainstreaming of environmental and climate objectives into other Union policies
- Improving environmental and climate governance
- Implementing the 7<sup>th</sup> Environment Action Programme



## LIFE – THEN AND Now: 25 YEARS

- LIFE 1992-2013: more than 4700 projects in the fields of
  - Nature & biodiversity
  - Other environmental sectors and governance
  - Environmental information
- LIFE 2014 to 2020, two sub-programmes for:
  - Environment
  - Climate action











# WHAT IS LIFE FINANCING? Traditional Projects Capacity Building Projects Technical Assistance and Integrated Projects NGOs grants Financial Instruments Preparatory Projects



## **LIFE 2014-2020 – STRANDS**

- **\*** Environment sub-programme
  - Environment & Resource Efficiency (ENV)
  - Nature & Biodiversity (NAT, BIO)
  - Environmental Governance & Information (GIE)
- Climate Action sub-programme
  - Climate Change Mitigation (CCM)
  - Climate Change Adaptation (CCA)
  - Climate Change Governance & Information (GIC)



## **LIFE 2014-2020 - BUDGET**

- ❖ Total budget of €3.5 billion
- Action grants and financial instruments: €2.8 billion (81% of total)
  - Sub-programme for environment: €2.1 billion
    - Nature & Biodiversity including related governance and information:
      - €1.22 billion (>55% of sub-programme ENV minus Financial Instruments)
  - Sub-programme for Climate Action: €0.69 billion
- ❖ Operating grants to environmental and climate NGOs:
  €63 million (2,25%)



### LIFE 2014-2020 - GEOGRAPHICAL COVERAGE

#### **PRINCIPLE:**

Applicable where the Treaty on European Union applies

#### **PARTICIPATION:**

- Certain Third Countries may participate on the basis of and in line with the conditions of a cooperation agreement
- Cooperation with International Organisations is possible when necessary to reach LIFE objectives



## **LIFE - GENERAL FEATURES**

- Applicants Companies, research institutes, NGOs, public administrations active in the field of environment and climate protection; all legal persons registered in the EU
- Emphasis on replicability/transferability, long-term sustainability, and an EU added value of the project results
- ❖ Not focused on research ( ⇔ H2020)
- ❖ No large infrastructure; not focused on rural or regional development ( ⇔ agricultural, structural funds)
- Support and monitoring: from Contracting Authority (EASME or European Commission) and external monitoring team



WHO DOES WHAT IN LIFE? **EU** policy **Directorates** Evaluation **EASME** Revision **ROLE OF DG ENV ROLE OF NEEMO** Monitoring

Policy feedback



## LIFE GENERAL FEATURES

- Funding types: Action grants, Operating grants Innovative financial instruments => NCFF, PF4EE
- Projects types: traditional, integrated, technical assistance, capacity building, preparatory projects
- Project topics: for traditional projects under the sub-programme for environment



## LIFE GENERAL FEATURES

- **❖ Funding rate:** in general 60% of eligible cost in the MAWP 2014-2017;
- \*Actors: EASME for grants except environmental integrated projects and technical assistance under environment subprogramme, and preparatory projects; EIB/intermediary banks for financial instruments; intervention NCP only if desired
- **❖ National Allocations:** Only for Environment sub-programme, only until Call 2017.



## THE "TRADITIONAL" PROJECTS

#### For whom?

❖All legal person registered in the EU

#### For what?

- ❖Pursuit of general and specific objectives of the 6 priority areas (i.a. air quality)
- ❖Sub-programme for environment: additional focus on thematic priorities and on project topics (LIFE multiannual work-programme for 2014-2017)

**Average size?** 1 to 5 beneficiaries; EU contribution: €500,000 to €1.5 million **Co-funding rate?** 

- **\*60**%;
  - NAT under specific conditions linked to conservation actions on priority habitat/species: 75%



## PREPARATORY PROJECTS (PR)

#### For whom?

Public sector, NGOs, private agencies involved in the wider environmental and climate change sector

#### For what?

Supporting specific needs for the implementation of the EU environmental and climate policy and legislation

### Average size (2014-2017)?

- ❖ Sub-programme for the environment: max 10.5 million euro
- ❖ Sub-programme for climate: max 1.45 million Euro

### **Co-funding rate?**

**\*** 60%



## FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (FIS)

### **❖For whom?**

Entities active in the field of environment and climate protection (NCFF), SME's, households, public administrations wishing to improve their energy efficiency (PF4EE)

### **❖**For what?

Credits/bank guarantees/ ... for environment or climate **projects** (LIFE MAWP for 2014-2017)

### Average size

1 recipient; EU contribution: €5 to 10 million (NCFF)



## INTEGRATED PROJECTS (IPs)

#### For whom?

❖ Public administration and other entities active in the field of environment and climate protection and capable of coordinating, besides the IP, complementary actions co-funded by additional private, public (preferably EU) funds

#### For what?

Implementing Union environmental and climate plans and strategies (LIFE MAWP for 2014-2017); big scale; complementary actions with additional co-funding; involvement of stakeholders

### Average size?

❖2 to 10 beneficiaries; EU contribution: €10 to 15 million; about 3 IPs per Member State

### **Co-funding rate?**

**\*60%** 



## INTEGRATED PROJECTS (IPs) AND AIR (1)

### **❖** Some important characteristics:

- -regional, national and international cooperation and dissemination
- -excellent mobilisation of additional funding (e.g. from Structural Funds)
- -good link with the development and implementation of Air Quality Plans
- -building on existing info and best practices
- -addressing energy and transport



## INTEGRATED PROJECTS (IPs) AND AIR (2)

### **❖** Points of attention:

- -energy efficiency (e.g. reducing heat demand in single houses reduces both PM and NO2)
- -role of agriculture
- -regional and local competences for addressing air pollution (e.g. LEZ, urban planning, conditional building permits, fuel control/ban, ....)
- -tools and willingness to address local and regional hotspots for the best cost-benefit ratio
- -synergies with other policies, e.g. urban planning



## **TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECT (TAS)**

### For whom?

For those who would like to submit an IP, but need assistance in finalising the application

### For what?

Support in drafting the IP application; can be applied for a year before the intended IP or in the same year

### Average size?

❖Maximum 1% of the allocation for IP's => maximum €100,000

### **Co-funding rate?**

**\*60%** 



## LIFE 2014-2020 – IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS

- ❖ The LIFE Regulation (EU Regulation 1293/2013 of 20/12/2013)
- ❖ The LIFE Multiannual Work Programme 2014-2017 (Commission Decision of 19/03/2014)
- The Action/Operating grant agreements of beneficiaries with the Contracting Authority (including General Conditions) or agreements of recipients with banks



## **LIFE 2017 – B**UDGET

### LIFE Call 2017 opening: 28 April 2017

AREA	CLOSING	BUDGET 17	~ % vs 2016
CLIMATE	07-Sep-17	€ 52.1 Mill.	+10%
ENV-RE	12-Sep-17	€ 83 Mill.	+10%
NAT	14-Sep-17	€ 101.9 Mill.	+5%
GIE	14-Sep-17	€ 16.9 Mill.	-12%
IPE	26-Sep-17	€ 86 Mill.	+ 10%
IPC	26-Sep-17	€ 30 Mill.	+ 53%
TA	07-Sep-17	€ 300k	+47%



### **LIFE 2014-2017 MAWP**

- Stronger emphasis on:
  - Long term sustainability of the project
  - Replicability and transferability
  - EU added value

Impact indicators



### **More Information**

http://ec.europa.eu/environment/air/

### **Feedback**

ENV-AIR@ec.europa.eu wilhelmus.de-wilt@ec.europa.eu

### Thank you!

European Commission DG ENV C.3